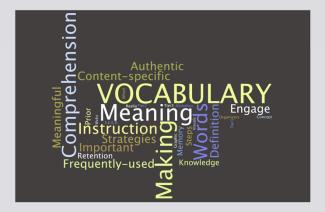
# Building Vocabulary Through Journaling

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June 6, 2019



## Using Vocabulary Journals

- Have you used a vocabulary journal in your own language learning? What does it look like?
- As a language teacher, do you encourage (or require) your students to use vocabulary journals? Why or why not?



#### Research says ...

- Vocabulary knowledge is a key indicator of a learner's success in school, on assessments, and in life overall. The knowledge an individual has about a topic is based on the vocabulary understanding of that topic. A six-steps process helps in learning vocabulary. (Marzano, 2010)
- Language learners need approximately 10,000 words to comprehend academic texts. (Folse, 2005)
- Practicing productive retrieval is an effective means of building vocabulary knowledge. (Radwan & Rikala-Boyer, 2011)

Journals are an excellent way to address this research and develop vocabulary!

## What should a vocabulary journal include?

Word	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Meaning
Put the word here	Is it a noun, verb,	Use whatever symbols	What does it mean in
	adverb, etc.? How is it	you like. Include the	your own language?
	formed for other parts	stress.	Can you define it in
	of speech?		the target language?
Context sentence	More information	My sentence	
Include the whole	Are there related	Write an original senten	ce using the word.
sentence in which you	words or common		
found the word	collocations or		
originally.	phrases?		

## Let's try it!

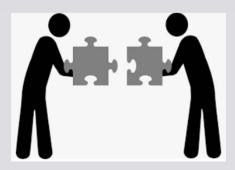
Word	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Meaning
Put the word here	Is it a noun, verb,	Use whatever	What does it mean in
	adverb, etc.? How is it	symbols you like.	your own language?
	formed for other parts	Include the stress.	Can you define it in the
	of speech?		target language?
sweet	adjective	/swit/	dulce (Spanish)
	Adv: sweetly	/SWIT-li/	1. tastes like sugar,
	V: to sweeten		honey, etc.
	Comparative: sweeter	/SWID-r/	2. nice, pleasant
	Opposite: sour, not		In British English, can also
	sweet/unsweet		be a noun meaning a
			piece of candy

# Let's try it! (2)

Context sentence	More information	My sentence
Include the whole sentence in which you found the word originally.	Are there related words or common collocations or phrases?	Write an original sentence using the word.
How sweet do you like your coffee?	Sweetener = something that makes something sweet	No sugar, please. I prefer my coffee unsweetened.
She's a very sweet girl who is always kind to others.	Sweet on (informal) = in love with Kisses sweeter than wine.	He added tickets to the ballgame as a sweetener to the deal.
	Sweet as candy Short and sweet	

#### Collocation

- What are collocations?
   Collocations are words which commonly appear together
- Why are collocations important?
   Using collocations makes your language sound more natural
   Knowing collocations helps you to predict what is coming next



#### Online OXFORD collocation dictionary

• <a href="http://www.freecollocation.com/">http://www.freecollocation.com/</a>

#### mail noun

ADJ. first-class, second-class | surface | express | registered | internal If we want to send something to another department, we use the internal mail. | international | direct direct mail advertising | incoming, outgoing | unopened, unread | electronic, video, voice | junk I throw junk mail straight in the bin without reading it. | hate He has received death threats and hate mail from angry fans. | fan

QUANT\_item, sackful

VERB + MAIL send | get, receive | deliver | forward, redirect We got the Post Office to redirect our mail when we moved. | collect The mail is collected twice a day. | sort The postcode allows the mail to be sorted automatically. | check She checked her mail before leaving the hotel. | pick up | open | read | answer, deal with

MAIL + VERB come, go Has the mail come yet?

<u>PREP.</u> by  $\sim$  Send it by first-class mail. | in the  $\sim$  My reply is in the mail. Is there anything interesting in the mail?

#### mail verb

ADV. direct

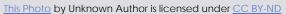
PREP, to The brochures are mailed direct to members.

#### Your turn

With your group, fill out the vocabulary journal template for your assigned word. You can use your own knowledge or use your phone to access resources. You can divide up the categories or work on them together.

## What's your vote?









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